



SIARAN MEDIA

Media Release

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA

Consumer Price Index

(Jan 2010=100)

APRIL 2017

April 2017



**SIARAN MEDIA
JABATAN PERANCANGAN DAN KEMAJUAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI**

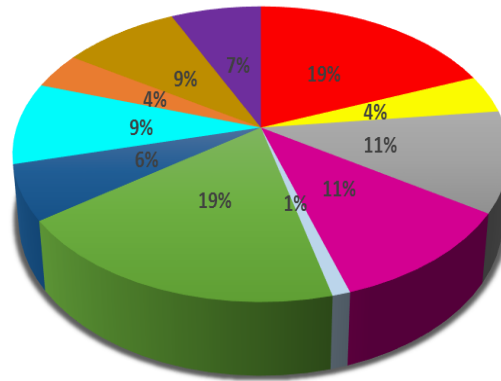
INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP), APRIL 2017

1. Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) bagi bulan April 2017 menurun sebanyak 0.6 peratus berbanding bulan Mac 2017. Indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan dan Indeks Bukan Makanan masing-masing mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 0.1 peratus dan 0.7 peratus.
2. Penurunan Indeks keseluruhan bagi bulan April 2017 sebahagian besarnya disebabkan oleh indeks Pengangkutan dan indeks Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan yang mana masing-masing menurun sebanyak 2.0 peratus dan 1.1 peratus. Ini adalah kerana harga rendah bagi tiket penerbangan dan juga pakej percutian/umrah yang kembali kepada harga asal selepas mengalami harga tinggi semasa musim cuti persekolahan pada bulan lepas.
3. Indeks yang mencatatkan peningkatan termasuk Restoran dan Hotel (0.5 peratus) dan Perhubungan (0.2 peratus). Peningkatan ini disebabkan oleh harga tinggi barangan seperti telefon dan peralatan telefaks dan juga perkhidmatan penginapan. Manakala indeks Pendidikan pula tidak mencatatkan sebarang perubahan.
4. Bagi perubahan tahun ke tahun pula, IHP bagi April 2017 telah menurun sebanyak 0.6 peratus berbanding dengan April 2016, yang mana indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan dan indeks Bukan Makanan masing-masing mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 1.1 peratus dan 0.5 peratus.
5. IHP mengukur perubahan harga barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibayar oleh pengguna dalam satu tempoh masa ditetapkan dan dikumpulkan setiap bulan. Senarai barangan dan perkhidmatan dalam IHP adalah berdasarkan maklumat perbelanjaan purata sebuah keluarga yang diperolehi melalui Kajian Perbelanjaan Keluarga. Laporan penuh IHP bagi bulan April 2017 boleh didapati melalui laman web JPKE: www.depd.gov.bn.

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (2010 = 100)

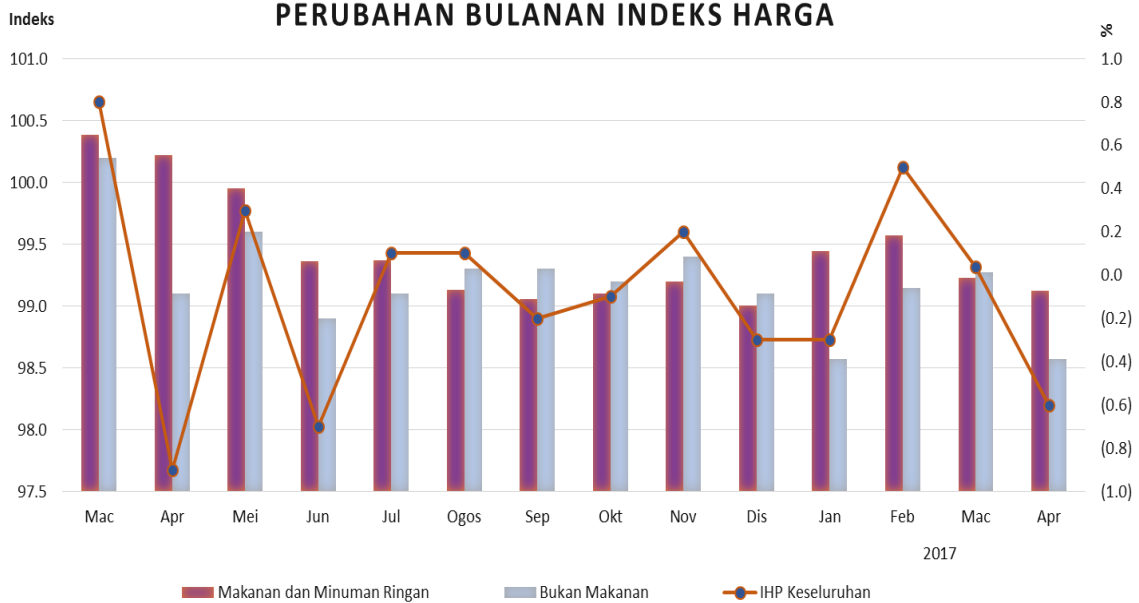
Divisyen	Indeks			Perubahan (%)	
	Apr 2016	Mac 2017	Apr 2017	Apr 2017/ Mac 2017	Apr 2017/ Apr 2016
INDEKS KESELURUHAN	99.3	99.3	98.7	-0.6	-0.6
Makanan dan Minuman Ringan	100.2	99.2	99.1	-0.1	-1.1
Pakaian dan Kasut	94.2	94.9	93.3	-1.7	-0.9
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Bakar Lain	97.1	96.9	96.9	0.0	-0.3
Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah	95.7	95.8	95.8	-0.1	0.0
Kesihatan	100.2	98.8	98.1	-0.7	-2.1
Pengangkutan	97.2	99.1	97.2	-2.0	-0.1
Perhubungan	100.3	99.1	99.3	0.2	-1.0
Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan	108.4	100.2	99.1	-1.1	-1.6
Pendidikan	108.4	108.8	108.8	-	0.3
Restoran dan Hotel	102.8	102.2	102.7	0.5	-0.0
Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	102.1	101.8	100.6	-1.1	-1.5

KEWAJARAN BAGI SETIAP INDEKS



- Makanan dan Minuman Ringan
- Pakaian dan Kasut
- Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Bakar Lain
- Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah
- Kesihatan
- Pengangkutan
- Perhubungan
- Rekreasi dan Budaya
- Pendidikan
- Hotel dan Restoran
- Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan

PERUBAHAN BULANAN INDEKS HARGA





**MEDIA RELEASE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT
PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE**

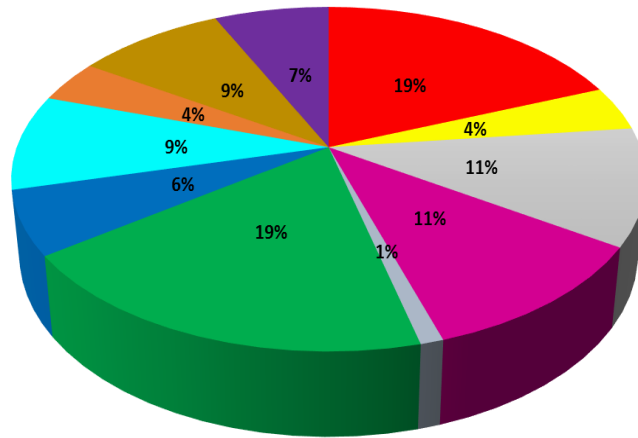
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI), APRIL 2017

1. *Consumer Price Index (CPI) in April 2017 decreased by 0.6 per cent over March 2017. Both Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Index and Non-Food Index decreased by 0.1 percent and 0.7 per cent respectively.*
2. *The decrease in the overall CPI in April 2017 was largely contributed by Transport and Recreation and Culture by 2.0 per cent and 1.1 per cent respectively. This was due to readjustment of air ticket prices as well as package holidays/pilgrimages to off-peak season prices after experiencing school-term holiday.*
3. *Indexes that experienced increases include Restaurant and Hotels (0.5 per cent) and Communication (0.2 per cent) which were mainly driven by higher prices of telephone and telefax equipment as well as accommodation services. Meanwhile, Education Index remained unchanged.*
4. *On a year-on-year basis, the CPI for April 2017 has declined by 0.6 per cent compared to April 2016 whereby Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non Food Index decreased by 1.1 per cent and 0.5 per cent respectively.*
5. *CPI is a measure of price changes of goods and services paid by the consumer in a specified period and compiled on a monthly basis. The list of goods and services in the CPI is based on the average expenditure per household from the Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI full report for April 2017 is available from JPKE's website: www.depd.gov.bn*

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (2010 = 100)

Divisions	Index			Change (%)	
	Apr 2016	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	Apr 2017/ Mar 2017	Apr 2017/ Apr 2016
OVERALL INDEX	99.3	99.3	98.7	-0.6	-0.6
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	100.2	99.2	99.1	-0.1	-1.1
Clothing & Footwear	94.2	94.9	93.3	-1.7	-0.9
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	97.1	96.9	96.9	0.0	-0.3
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Maintenance	95.7	95.8	95.8	-0.1	0.0
Health	100.2	98.8	98.1	-0.7	-2.1
Transport	97.2	99.1	97.2	-2.0	-0.1
Communication	100.3	99.1	99.3	0.2	-1.0
Recreation & Culture	108.4	100.2	99.1	-1.1	-1.6
Education	108.4	108.8	108.8	-	0.3
Restaurants & Hotels	102.8	102.2	102.7	0.5	-0.0
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	102.1	101.8	100.6	-1.1	-1.5

WEIGHT OF EACH INDEX



- Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
- Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
- Health
- Communication
- Education
- Miscellaneous Goods & Services
- Clothing & Footwear
- Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Maintenance
- Transport
- Recreation & Culture
- Restaurants & Hotels

MONTHLY CHANGES IN PRICE INDEX

