



# **SIARAN MEDIA**

Media Release

## **INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA**

Consumer Price Index  
(Jan 2010=100)

**JANUARY 2017**  
**Januari 2017**



**SIARAN MEDIA  
JABATAN PERANCANGAN DAN KEMAJUAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI**

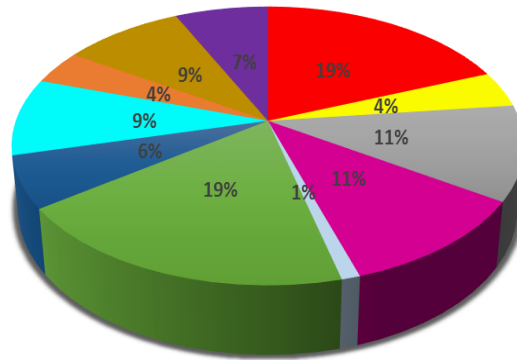
**INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP), JANUARI 2017**

1. Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) bagi bulan Januari 2017 menurun sebanyak 0.3 peratus berbanding bulan Disember 2016. Indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan meningkat sebanyak 0.4 peratus manakala Indeks Bukan Makanan menurun sebanyak 0.5 peratus.
2. Penurunan indeks keseluruhan bagi bulan Januari 2017 adalah disebabkan oleh harga rendah bagi Pengangkutan (1.0 peratus); Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah (1.6 peratus) diikuti oleh Indeks Pakaian dan Kasut (2.1 peratus). Ini adalah berikutan harga rendah bagi pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara, perabot dan kelengkapan, peralatan rumah dan juga bahan-bahan pakaian.
3. Indeks yang mencatatkan peningkatan pada bulan ini adalah Makanan dan Minuman Ringan (0.4 peratus); Kesihatan (1.2 peratus) dan Rekreasi dan Budaya (0.2 peratus).
4. Manakala indeks Pendidikan tidak mencatatkan sebarang perubahan.
5. Berbanding dengan Januari 2016, IHP bagi Januari 2017 telah menurun sebanyak 0.2 peratus. Penurunan ini sebahagiannya disebabkan oleh indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan (0.9 peratus); indeks Restoran dan Hotel (1.1 peratus) dan juga indeks Pakaian dan Kasut (2.8 peratus).
6. IHP mengukur perubahan harga barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibayar oleh pengguna dalam satu tempoh masa ditetapkan dan dikumpulkan setiap bulan. Senarai barangan dan perkhidmatan dalam IHP adalah berdasarkan maklumat perbelanjaan purata sebuah keluarga yang diperolehi melalui Kajian Perbelanjaan Keluarga. Laporan penuh IHP bagi bulan Januari 2017 boleh didapati melalui laman web JPKE: [www.depd.gov.bn](http://www.depd.gov.bn).

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (2010 = 100)

Divisyen	Indeks			Perubahan (%)	
	Jan 2016	Dis 2016	Jan 2017	Jan 2017/ Dis 2016	Jan 2017/ Jan 2016
INDEKS KESELURUHAN	98.9	99.1	98.7	-0.3	-0.2
Makanan dan Minuman Ringan	100.3	99.0	99.4	0.4	-0.9
Pakaian dan Kasut	87.1	86.5	84.7	-2.1	-2.8
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Bakar Lain	97.2	97.1	96.9	-0.2	-0.3
Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah	95.0	96.1	94.6	-1.6	-0.4
Kesihatan	97.8	99.2	100.4	1.2	2.7
Pengangkutan	97.1	99.5	98.5	-1.0	1.4
Perhubungan	100.5	99.2	99.1	-0.0	-1.4
Rekreasi dan Budaya	101.4	101.3	101.5	0.2	0.1
Pendidikan	108.4	108.4	108.4	-	-
Restoran dan Hotel	103.4	102.1	102.3	0.2	-1.1
Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	100.5	101.5	101.5	-0.0	1.0

### KEWAJARAN BAGI SETIAP INDEKS



- Makanan dan Minuman Ringan
- Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Bakar Lain
- Kesihatan
- Perhubungan
- Pendidikan
- Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan
- Pakaian dan Kasut
- Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah
- Pengangkutan
- Rekreasi dan Budaya
- Hotel dan Restoran

### PERUBAHAN BULANAN INDEKS HARGA





**MEDIA RELEASE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT  
PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE**

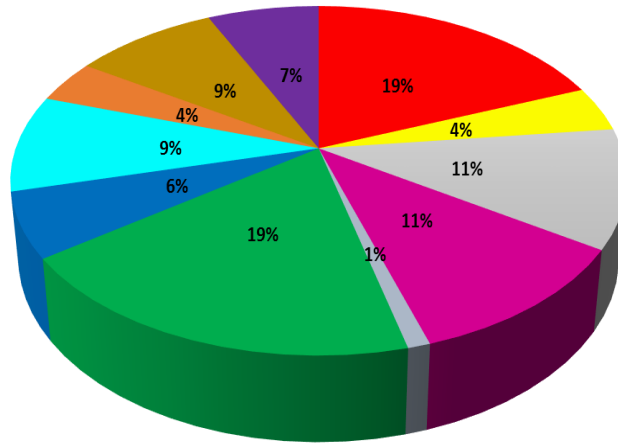
**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI), JANUARY 2017**

1. *Consumer Price Index (CPI) in January 2017 decreased by 0.3 per cent over December 2016. Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Index increased by 0.4 per cent while the Non-Food Index fell by 0.5 per cent.*
2. *The decrease in the overall CPI in January 2017 was due to lower prices of Transport (1.0 per cent); followed by Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (1.6 per cent); and Clothing and Footwear (2.1 per cent). These were due mainly due to lower prices of passenger transport by air, furniture and furnishings, household appliances as well as clothing materials.*
3. *Indexes that experienced increases were Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (0.4 per cent); Health (1.2 per cent); and Recreation and Culture (0.2 per cent).*
4. *Meanwhile, Education Index remained unchanged.*
5. *Compared to January 2016, the CPI for January 2017 has declined by 0.2 per cent. This was mainly attributed to the fall in Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (0.9 per cent); Restaurants and Hotels (1.1 per cent) as well as Clothing and Footwear (2.8 per cent).*
6. *CPI is a measure of price changes of goods and services paid by the consumer in a specified period and compiled on a monthly basis. The list of goods and services in the CPI is based on the average expenditure per household from the Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI full report for January 2017 is available from JPKE's website: [www.depd.gov.bn](http://www.depd.gov.bn)*

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (2010 = 100)

Divisions	Index			Change (%)	
	Jan 2016	Dec 2016	Jan 2016	Jan 2017/ Dec 2016	Jan 2017/ Jan 2016
OVERALL INDEX	98.9	99.1	98.7	-0.3	-0.2
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	100.3	99.0	99.4	0.4	-0.9
Clothing & Footwear	87.1	86.5	84.7	-2.1	-2.8
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	97.2	97.1	96.9	-0.2	-0.3
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Maintenance	95.0	96.1	94.6	-1.6	-0.4
Health	97.8	99.2	100.4	1.2	2.7
Transport	97.1	99.5	98.5	-1.0	1.4
Communication	100.5	99.2	99.1	-0.0	-1.4
Recreation & Culture	101.4	101.3	101.5	0.2	0.1
Education	108.4	108.4	108.4	-	-
Restaurants & Hotels	103.4	102.1	102.3	0.2	-1.1
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	100.5	101.5	101.5	-0.0	1.0

### WEIGHT OF EACH INDEX



- Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
- Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
- Health
- Communication
- Education
- Miscellaneous Goods & Services
- Clothing & Footwear
- Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Maintenance
- Transport
- Recreation & Culture
- Restaurants & Hotels

### MONTHLY CHANGES IN PRICE INDEX

