



SIARAN MEDIA

Media Release

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA

Consumer Price Index (Jan 2010=100)

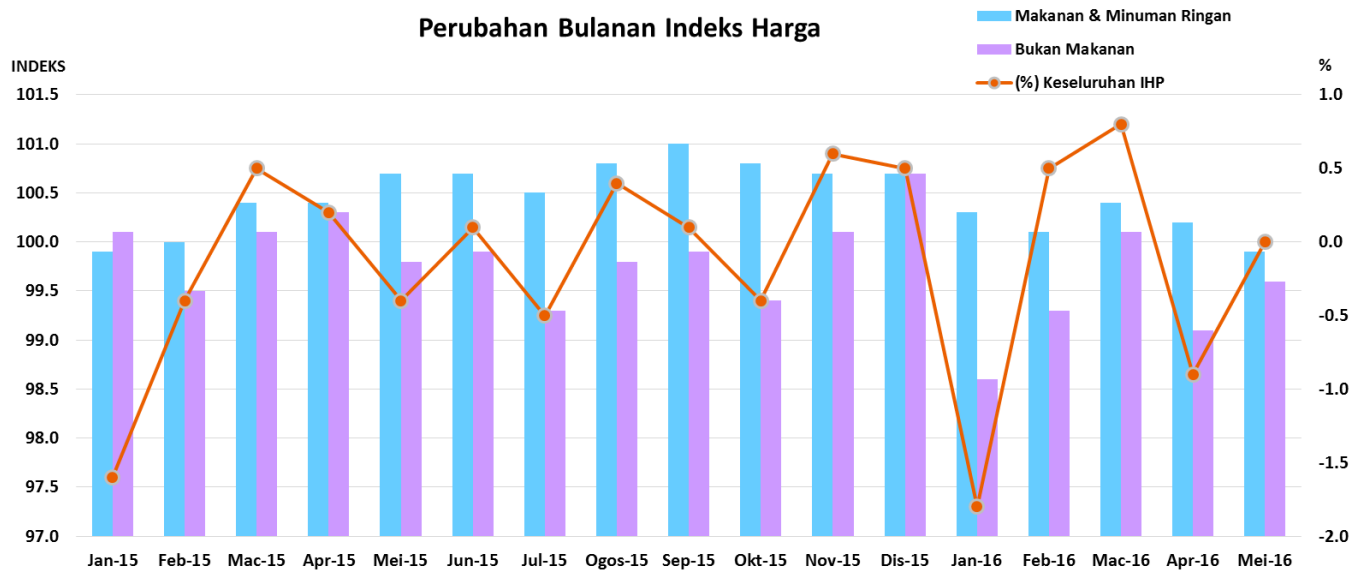
MEI 2016
May 2016



**SIARAN MEDIA
JABATAN PERANCANGAN DAN KEMAJUAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI**

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP), MEI 2016

1. Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) bagi bulan Mei 2016 telah menunjukkan peningkatan sebanyak 0.3 peratus berbanding April 2016. Indeks Bukan Makanan mencatatkan kenaikan sebanyak 0.5 peratus, manakala Indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan menurun sebanyak 0.3 peratus.



2. Faktor utama yang menyebabkan kenaikan pada indeks harga pengguna bulanan ialah kenaikan bagi Indeks Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah sebanyak 2.3 peratus, terutamanya disebabkan oleh harga yang tinggi bagi tekstil isi rumah dan peralatan isi rumah. Ini diikuti oleh kenaikan bagi Indeks Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan sebanyak 1.5 peratus yang disebabkan oleh harga yang tinggi bagi peralatan audio-visual. Indeks Pakaian dan Kasut juga meningkat sebanyak 2.6 peratus yang disebabkan oleh harga

yang tinggi bagi bahan-bahan untuk pakaian serta beberapa pakaian dan baju. Manakala, indeks yang tidak menunjukkan perubahan adalah indeks Pendidikan.

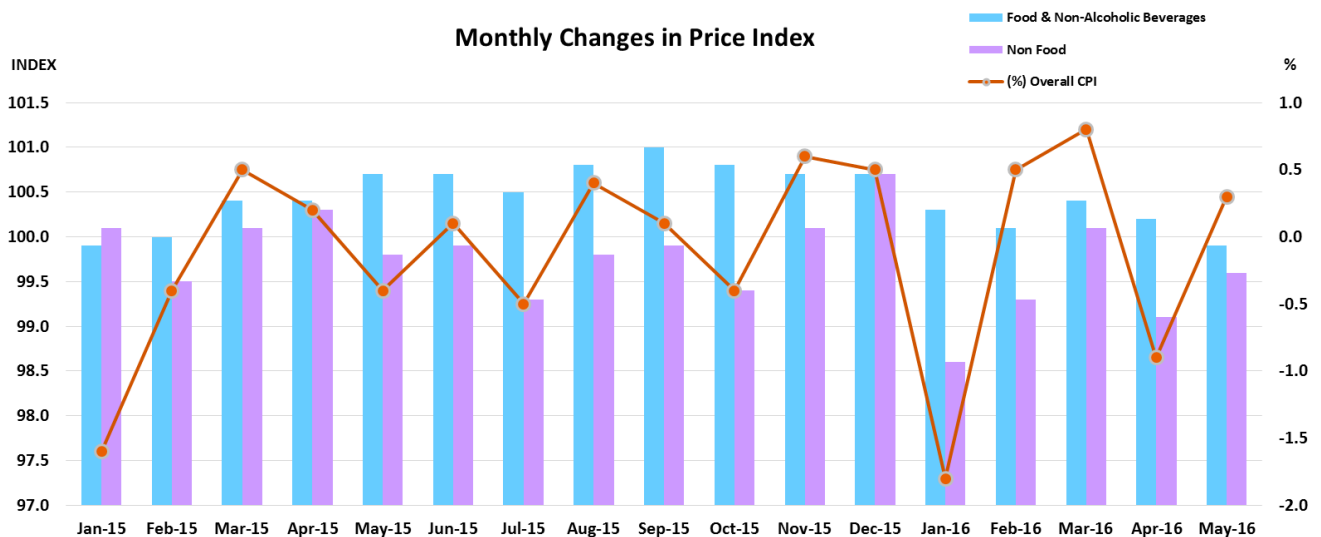
3. Sementara itu, Indeks Pengangkutan mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 0.3 peratus disebabkan oleh penurunan harga bagi tiket tambang penerbangan. Manakala Indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan menurun sebanyak 0.3 peratus disebabkan oleh harga yang rendah bagi beras dan bijirin (0.1 peratus), daging (0.9 peratus), ikan dan makanan laut (2.2 peratus), susu, produk tenusu dan telur (0.9 peratus) dan kopi, teh dan koko (0.7 peratus). Indeks Perhubungan juga menurun sebanyak 0.6 peratus disebabkan oleh harga yang rendah bagi peralatan telefon dan telefaks.
4. Berbanding Mei 2015, IHP bagi Mei 2016 menurun sebanyak 0.3 peratus sebahagian besarnya adalah disebabkan oleh penurunan pada indeks Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Bakar Lain sebanyak 4.2 peratus; Pengangkutan (1.5 peratus); dan Makanan dan Minuman Ringan (0.7 peratus).
5. IHP adalah petunjuk bagi mengukur perubahan harga barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibayar oleh pengguna dalam satu tempoh masa tertentu. Senarai barangan dan perkhidmatan dalam IHP adalah berasaskan maklumat perbelanjaan purata sebuah keluarga yang diperolehi melalui Kajian Perbelanjaan Keluarga. Laporan penuh IHP bagi bulan Mei 2016 boleh didapati melalui laman web JPKE: www.depd.gov.bn.



**MEDIA RELEASE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT
PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE**

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI), MAY 2016

- The Consumer Price Index (CPI) in May 2016 has shown an increase of 0.3 per cent over April 2016. The Non-Food Index increased by 0.5 per cent, while the Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Index decreased by 0.3 per cent.



- The main factor associated with the rise of the month-on-month Consumer Price Index was the increase in the Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance Index by 2.3 per cent, mainly caused by the higher prices of household textiles and household appliances. This was followed by an increase in the Recreation and Culture Index by 1.5 per cent, led by higher prices of audio-visual equipment. Clothing and Footwear also increased by 2.6 per cent due to higher prices of several garments as well as clothing material. Meanwhile, the index for Education remained unchanged.

3. *On the other hand, the Transport Index recorded a decrease of 0.3 per cent due to lower prices of airline fare tickets. While the Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Index fell by 0.3 per cent due to lower prices of rice and cereals (0.1 per cent), meat (0.9 per cent), fish and seafood (2.2 per cent), milk, dairy products and eggs (0.9 per cent) as well as coffee, tea and cocoa (0.7 per cent). Communication Index also decreased by 0.6 per cent mainly due to lower prices of telephone and telefax equipment.*

4. *In comparison to May 2015, the CPI for May 2016 has decreased by 0.3 per cent, mainly due to fall in indices of Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels by 4.2 per cent; Transport (1.5 per cent); and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (0.7 per cent).*

5. *CPI is a measure of price changes of goods and services paid by the consumer in a specified period. The list of goods and services in the CPI is based on the average expenditure per household from the Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI full report for May 2016 is available from JPKE's website: www.depd.gov.bn.*