



# **SIARAN MEDIA**

Media Release

## **INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA**

Consumer Price Index

(Jan 2010=100)

**DISEMBER dan TAHUNAN 2016**

**December and Annual 2016**



**SIARAN MEDIA  
JABATAN PERANCANGAN DAN KEMAJUAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI**

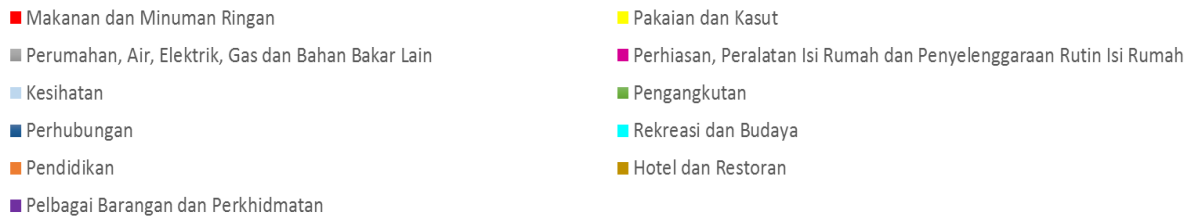
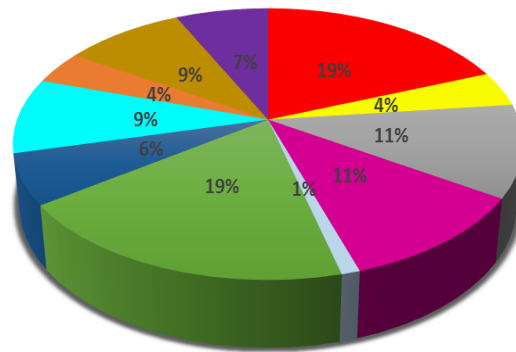
**INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP), DISEMBER DAN TAHUNAN 2016**

1. Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) bagi bulan Disember 2016 menurun sebanyak 0.3 peratus berbanding bulan November 2016. Indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan dan Indeks Bukan Makanan masing-masing menurun sebanyak 0.2 peratus dan 0.3 peratus.
2. Penurunan Indeks keseluruhan bagi bulan Disember 2016 adalah disebabkan oleh penurunan harga Pakaian dan Kasut (11.6 peratus) diikuti oleh Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah (2.2 peratus) dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan (1.2 peratus).
3. Indeks yang mencatatkan peningkatan pada bulan ini adalah Pengangkutan (2.1 peratus) dan Rekreasi dan Budaya (2.0 peratus). Peningkatan ini adalah berikutan kenaikan harga terutamanya bagi kereta; pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara, pakej percutian/umrah, komputer dan aksesori komputer.
4. Manakala Indeks Pendidikan tidak mencatatkan sebarang perubahan berbanding bulan sebelumnya.
5. IHP tahun ke tahun (Disember 2016 berbanding Disember 2015) menurun sebanyak 1.6 peratus. Manakala bagi keseluruhan tahun 2016, IHP secara purata mencatatkan kadar inflasi sebanyak -0.7 peratus.
6. IHP mengukur perubahan harga barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibayar oleh pengguna dalam satu tempoh masa ditetapkan dan dikumpulkan setiap bulan. Senarai barangan dan perkhidmatan dalam IHP adalah berdasarkan maklumat perbelanjaan purata sebuah keluarga yang diperolehi melalui Kajian Perbelanjaan Keluarga. Laporan penuh IHP bagi bulan Disember dan Tahunan 2016 boleh didapati melalui laman web JPKE: [www.depd.gov.bn](http://www.depd.gov.bn).

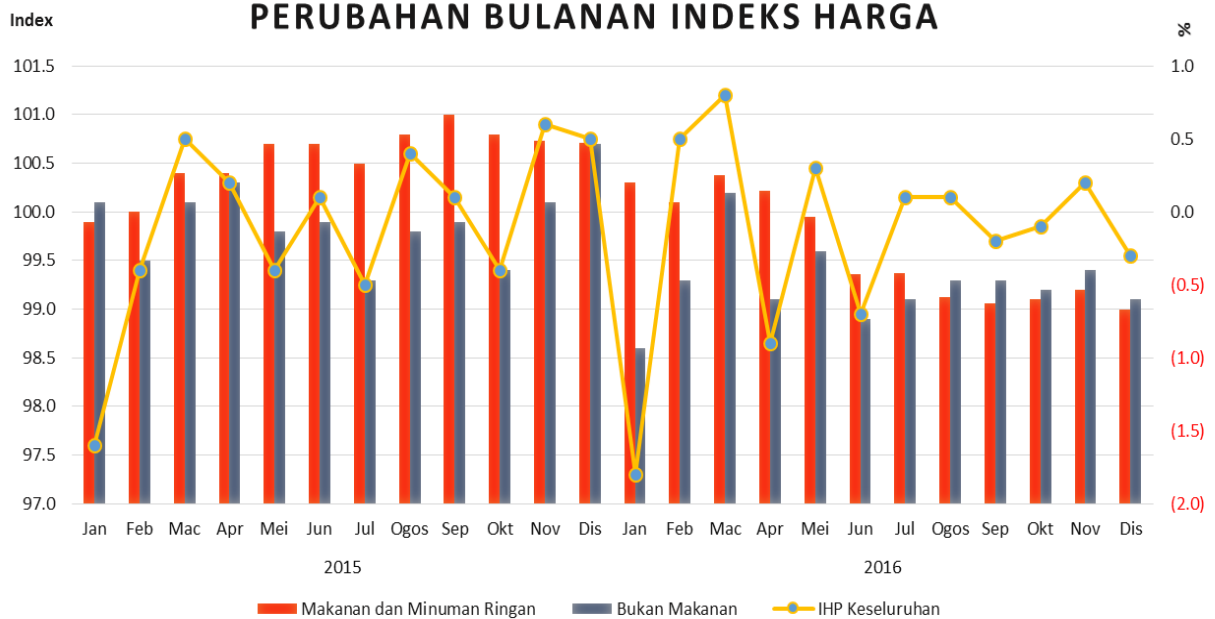
INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (2010 = 100)

Divisyen	Indeks				Perubahan (%)		
	2015	Nov 2016	Dis 2016	2016	Dis 2016/ Nov 2016	Dis 2016/ Dis 2015	2016/ 2015
INDEKS KESELURUHAN	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.3	-0.3	-1.6	-0.7
Makanan dan Minuman Ringan	100.6	99.2	99.0	99.6	-0.2	-1.7	-0.9
Pakaian dan Kasut	95.7	97.8	86.5	94.2	-11.6	-3.7	-1.6
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Bakar Lain	101.3	97.2	97.1	97.2	-0.1	-4.1	-4.1
Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah	96.4	98.3	96.1	96.9	-2.2	-0.6	0.6
Kesihatan	101.2	99.5	99.2	99.4	-0.3	-0.4	-1.8
Pengangkutan	99.0	97.5	99.5	97.5	2.1	-3.0	-1.5
Perhubungan	100.6	99.2	99.2	99.7	0.02	-1.4	-0.9
Rekreasi dan Budaya	99.2	97.5	101.3	100.6	2.0	-1.7	1.4
Pendidikan	102.5	108.4	108.4	108.4	-	6.0	5.8
Restoran dan Hotel	103.6	102.2	102.1	102.6	-0.1	-0.9	-0.9
Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	102.2	102.8	101.5	102.1	-1.2	-0.2	-0.2

### KEWAJARAN BAGI SETIAP INDEKS



### PERUBAHAN BULANAN INDEKS HARGA





**MEDIA RELEASE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT  
PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE**

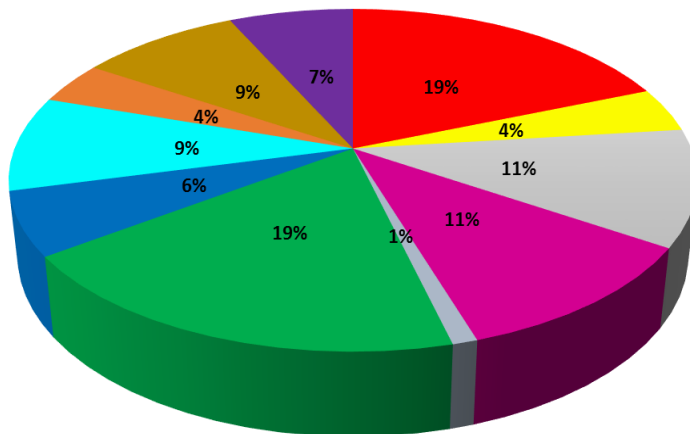
**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI), DECEMBER AND ANNUAL 2016**

1. *Consumer Price Index (CPI) in December 2016 rose by 0.3 per cent over November 2016, whereby both Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Index and Non-Food Index decreased by 0.2 per cent and 0.3 per cent, respectively.*
2. *The drop in overall CPI in December 2016 was due to lower prices of Clothing and Footwear (11.6 per cent); followed by Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (2.2 per cent) and Miscellaneous Goods & Services (1.2 per cent)).*
3. *Indexes that experience increases are Transport (2.1 per cent); Recreation and Culture (2.0 per cent) and Communication (0.02 per cent). These were due to higher prices of motor car; passenger transport by air, holiday packages/pilgrimages; computers and computer accessories; and telephone and telefax equipment.*
4. *Meanwhile, Education index remained unchanged.*
5. *The CPI from year to year (December 2015 to December 2016) declined by 1.6 per cent. Meanwhile the average CPI for 2016 recorded an inflation rate of -0.7 per cent.*
6. *CPI is a measure of price changes of goods and services paid by the consumer in a specified period and compiled on a monthly basis. The list of goods and services in the CPI is based on the average expenditure per household from the Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI full report for December and Annual 2016 is available from JPKE's website: [www.depd.gov.bn](http://www.depd.gov.bn)*

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (2010 = 100)

Divisions	Index				Change (%)		
	2015	Nov 2016	Dec 2016	2016	Dec 2016/ Nov 2016	Dec 2016/ Dec 2015	2016/ 2015
OVERALL INDEX	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.3	-0.3	-1.6	-0.7
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	100.6	99.2	99.0	99.6	-0.2	-1.7	-0.9
Clothing & Footwear	95.7	97.8	86.5	94.2	-11.6	-3.7	-1.6
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	101.3	97.2	97.1	97.2	-0.1	-4.1	-4.1
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Maintenance	96.4	98.3	96.1	96.9	-2.2	-0.6	0.6
Health	101.2	99.5	99.2	99.4	-0.3	-0.4	-1.8
Transport	99.0	97.5	99.5	97.5	2.1	-3.0	-1.5
Communication	100.6	99.2	99.2	99.7	0.02	-1.4	-0.9
Recreation & Culture	99.2	97.5	101.3	100.6	2.0	-1.7	1.4
Education	102.5	108.4	108.4	108.4	-	6.0	5.8
Restaurants & Hotels	103.6	102.2	102.1	102.6	-0.1	-0.9	-0.9
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	102.2	102.8	101.5	102.1	-1.2	-0.2	-0.2

### WEIGHT OF EACH INDEX



- Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
- Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
- Health
- Communication
- Education
- Miscellaneous Goods & Services
- Clothing & Footwear
- Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Maintenance
- Transport
- Recreation & Culture
- Restaurants & Hotels

### MONTHLY CHANGES IN PRICE INDEX

