



# **SIARAN MEDIA**

## **Media Release**

### **INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA**

#### **Consumer Price Index**

**(Jan 2010=100)**

**APRIL 2016**

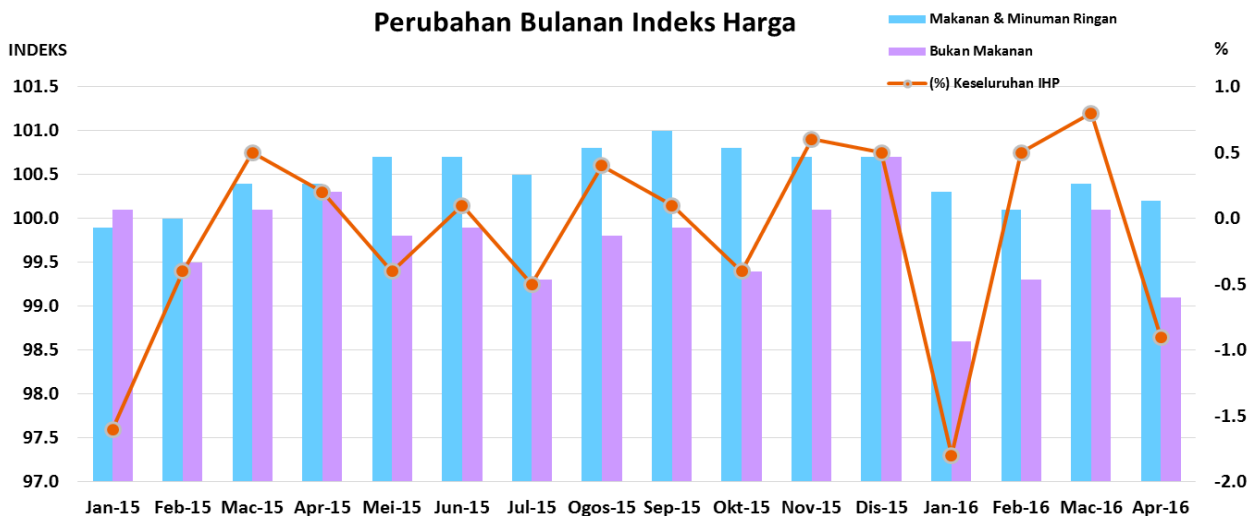
**April 2016**



**SIARAN MEDIA  
JABATAN PERANCANGAN DAN KEMAJUAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI**

**INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP), APRIL 2016**

1. Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) bagi bulan April 2016 telah menunjukkan penurunan sebanyak 0.9 peratus berbanding Mac 2016. Sementara itu, Indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan dan Indeks Bukan Makanan masing-masing mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 0.2 peratus dan 1.1 peratus.



2. Faktor utama yang menyebabkan penurunan pada indeks harga pengguna bulanan ialah penurunan bagi Indeks Pengangkutan sebanyak 1.7 peratus, terutamanya disebabkan oleh harga yang rendah bagi tiket tambang penerbangan. Ini diikuti oleh penurunan bagi Indeks Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah sebanyak 2.4 peratus yang disebabkan oleh penurunan harga bagi tekstil isi rumah. Indeks Pakaian dan Kasut juga menurun sebanyak 4.6 peratus yang disebabkan oleh harga yang rendah bagi beberapa pakaian dan baju serta bahan untuk pakaian.

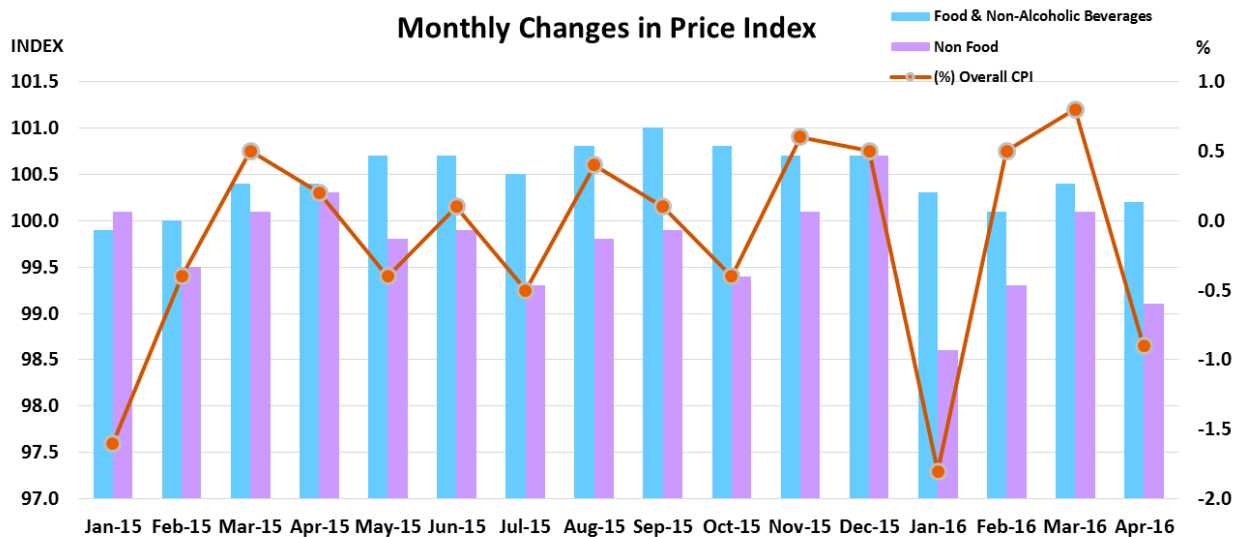
3. Sementara itu, Indeks Restoran dan Hotel mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak kurang dari 0.05 peratus disebabkan oleh kenaikan harga bagi perkhidmatan penginapan. Manakala, indeks yang tidak menunjukkan perubahan adalah indeks Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Bakar Lain; Perhubungan dan Pendidikan.
4. Berbanding April 2015, IHP bagi April 2016 menurun sebanyak 1.0 peratus sebahagian besarnya adalah disebabkan oleh penurunan pada indeks Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Bakar Lain sebanyak 4.2 peratus; Pengangkutan (2.1 peratus); dan Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah (2.0 peratus).
5. IHP adalah petunjuk bagi mengukur perubahan harga barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibayar oleh pengguna dalam satu tempoh masa tertentu. Senarai barangan dan perkhidmatan dalam IHP adalah berasaskan maklumat perbelanjaan purata sebuah keluarga yang diperolehi melalui Kajian Perbelanjaan Keluarga. Laporan penuh IHP bagi bulan April 2016 boleh didapati melalui laman web JPKE: [www.depd.gov.bn](http://www.depd.gov.bn).



**MEDIA RELEASE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT  
PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE**

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI), APRIL 2016**

1. *The Consumer Price Index (CPI) in April 2016 has shown a decrease by 0.9 per cent over March 2016. Meanwhile, the Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages and the Non-Food Index both decreased by 0.2 per cent and 1.1 per cent, respectively.*



2. *The main factor associated with the fall of the month-on-month Consumer Price Index was a decrease in the Transport Index by 1.7 per cent, mainly caused by the lower prices of airline fare tickets. This followed by the decrease in Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance Index by 2.4 per cent, due to the fall in prices of household textiles. Clothing and Footwear also decreased by 4.6 per cent due to lower cost of several garments as well as clothing material.*

3. *On the other hand, Restaurants and Hotels Index recorded an increase of less than 0.05 per cent due to higher prices of accommodation services. Meanwhile, the indices for Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels; Communication and Education remain unchanged.*
4. *In comparison to April 2015, the CPI for April 2016 has decreased by 1.0 per cent, mainly due to fall in indices of Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels by 4.2 per cent; Transport (2.1 per cent); and Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (2.0 per cent).*
5. *CPI is a measure of price changes of goods and services paid by the consumer in a specified period. The list of goods and services in the CPI is based on the average expenditure per household from the Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI full report for April 2016 is available from JPKE's website: [www.depd.gov.bn](http://www.depd.gov.bn).*