



SIARAN MEDIA

Media Release

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA

Consumer Price Index

(Jan 2010=100)

DISEMBER dan TAHUNAN 2014

December and Annual 2014



**SIARAN MEDIA
JABATAN PERANCANGAN DAN KEMAJUAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI**

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP), DISEMBER DAN TAHUNAN 2014

1. Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) bagi bulan Disember 2014 meningkat 1.6 peratus berbanding Nobember 2014.
2. Peningkatan sebanyak 7.4 peratus telah dicatatkan bagi Pengangkutan disebabkan oleh kos yang tinggi bagi perkhidmatan pengangkutan melalui udara. Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan meningkat sebanyak 2.0 peratus disebabkan oleh peningkatan harga bagi majalah dan bahan bacaan lain serta pakej percutian dan umrah. Pakaian dan Kasut juga meningkat disebabkan oleh peningkatan harga bagi fabrik kain, beberapa pakaian dan baju serta lain-lain keperluan bagi pakaian.
3. Sementara itu, penurunan sebanyak 0.5 peratus telah dicatatkan bagi Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah disebabkan oleh kos yang rendah bagi tekstil isi rumah, peralatan rumah serta barangan kaca, pinggan mangkuk dan kelengkapan isi rumah. Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan juga menurun sebanyak 0.1 peratus disebabkan kos yang rendah bagi barangan dan beg perjalanan. Restoran dan Hotel juga turun kurang dari 0.05 peratus disebabkan oleh penurunan harga bagi beberapa hidangan terpilih di restoran dan kafe.

4. IHP bagi Disember 2014 meningkat 1.2 peratus berbanding Disember 2013 yang mana sebahagian besarnya disebabkan oleh peningkatan indeks Pengangkutan; Pakaian dan Kasut; dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan.
5. IHP purata bagi tahun 2014 adalah 100.4 berbanding 100.6 pada tahun 2013. Ini menyumbang kepada penurunan kadar inflasi sebanyak 0.2 peratus dalam jangka masa dua belas bulan (Januari hingga Disember) pada tahun 2014. Ini adalah sebahagian besarnya disebabkan oleh penurunan pada indeks Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah; Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan; Pakaian dan Kasut; Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Bakar Lain; dan Makanan dan Minuman Ringan.
6. IHP ini adalah petunjuk bagi mengukur perubahan harga barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibayar oleh pengguna dalam satu tempoh masa tertentu. Senarai barangan dan perkhidmatan dalam IHP adalah berasaskan maklumat perbelanjaan purata sebuah keluarga yang diperolehi melalui Kajian Perbelanjaan Keluarga. Laporan penuh IHP bagi bulan Disember dan Tahunan 2014 boleh didapati melalui laman web JPKE: www.depd.gov.bn.



**MEDIA RELEASE
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT
PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE**

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI), DECEMBER AND ANNUAL 2014

1. *The Consumer Price Index (CPI) for December 2014 increased by 1.6 per cent over November 2014.*
2. *An increase of 7.4 per cent was recorded in Transport due to higher cost of passenger transport services by air. Recreation and Culture increased by 2.0 per cent due to higher prices of magazines and periodicals as well as package holidays and pilgrimages. Clothing and Footwear also increased by 1.0 per cent due to higher prices of clothing materials, several garments as well as other articles of clothing and clothing accessories.*
3. *On the other hand, a decrease of 0.5 per cent was recorded in Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance due to lower cost of household textiles, household appliances as well as glassware, tableware and household utensils. Miscellaneous Goods and Services decreased by 0.1 per cent due to lower cost of travel goods and bags. Restaurants and Hotels also decreased by less than 0.05 per cent due to lower prices of selected food items from restaurants and cafés.*
4. *CPI for December 2014 increased by 1.2 per cent compared to December 2013, largely due to higher indices of Transport; Clothing and Footwear; and Miscellaneous Goods and Services.*

5. *The average CPI in 2014 was 100.4 compared to 100.6 in 2013. This resulted a decrease in inflation rate of 0.2 per cent over period of twelve months (January to December) in 2014. This was mainly due to the lower index for Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance; Recreation and Culture; Clothing and Footwear; Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels; and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages.*

6. *CPI is a measure of price changes of goods and services paid by the consumer in a specified period. The list of goods and services in the CPI is based on the average expenditure per household from the Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI full report for December and Annual 2014 is available from JPKE's website: www.depd.gov.bn.*